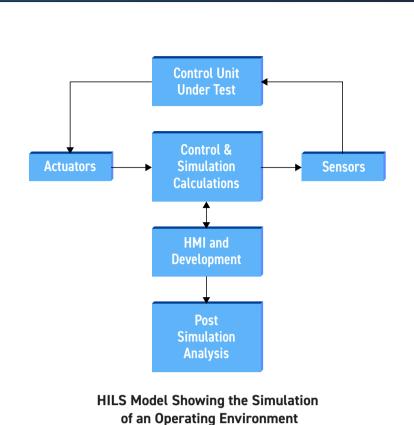
Pickering - PXI Simulation

HARDWARE-IN-THE-LOOP & FAULT INSERTION

Hardware-in-the-Loop

Hardware-In-the-Loop Simulation (HILS) connects real signals from a controller to a test platform that simulates the final system's operation. Electronic simulators simulate the ECU's sensor inputs, and measurement instrumentation is used to capture and verify the ECU control outputs. The goal is to make sure that the ECU operates correctly in a known good circumstance and confirm it will operate safely when something goes wrong. An example could be an anti-lock braking system; if the driver steps on the brake pedal and a wheel sensor has failed due to a broken wire, the braking system still needs to stop the vehicle as quickly as possible.

Design and verification iterations follow precisely as if the actual product were being implemented. All the possible scenarios that can be imagined involving countless combinations of different faults can be reproduced, enabling the ECU or controller to be comprehensively exercised without incurring the cost and time necessary to create the actual set of circumstances and perform the real physical tests.



Fault Insertion

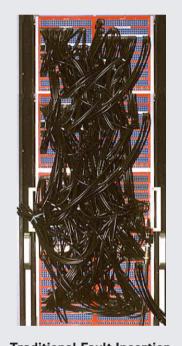
Safety-critical ECUs will usually go through a certification process where a series of faults are introduced. The ECU response is checked to see that it operates in a safe and predictable manner. A manual patch panel is often employed to inject the faults. Cables are used to connect the ECU's I/O lines to stimulus and measurement instrumentation. The I/O lines may be disconnected to simulate open-circuits or tied together to simulate short-circuits to ground, voltage sources, or other I/O lines. An engineer moves the patch cables to simulate a desired fault and then measures the results. However, this arrangement has many inherent disadvantages.

One obvious issue is size, as patch panels tend to be large. The operation is also slow and prone to error, leading to a lack of repeatability. Maintenance and labor costs are high, and operation requires the accumulation and documentation of a skilled knowledge base. A traditional fault insertion system still in use is shown.

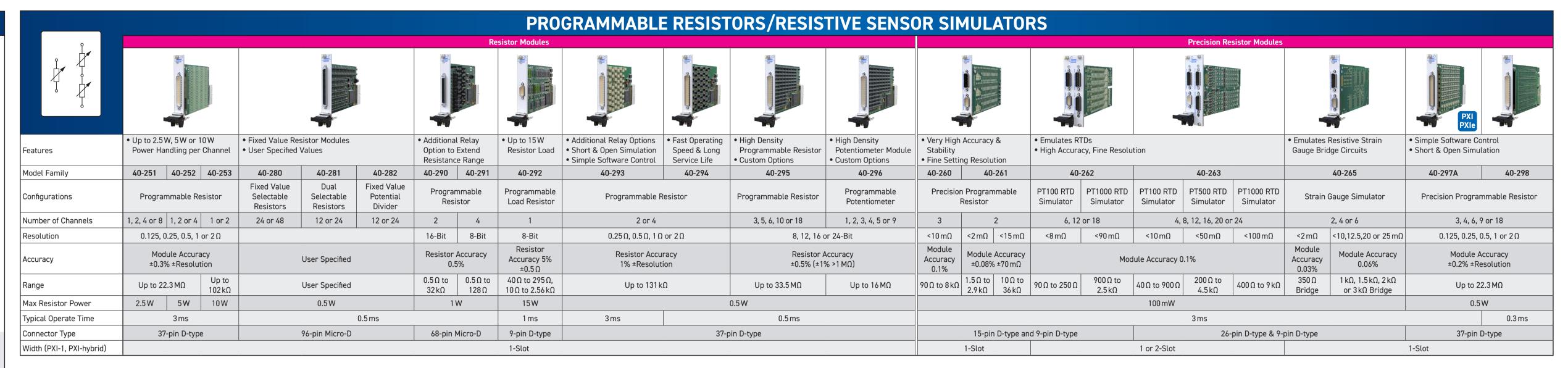
Quickly and precisely reproducing a failed test condition is a major advantage. Automating this type of test secures the best way of producing a traceable report, free from human error. The ability to gain software control of both instrument routing and the insertion of real-time electrical faults greatly enhances the testing process. Fault insertion switching automates the fault insertion process. The principal is simple: switching modules sit between the simulator (test system) and the DUT (ECU/controller) and either pass the signals through unchanged or add a range of fault conditions.

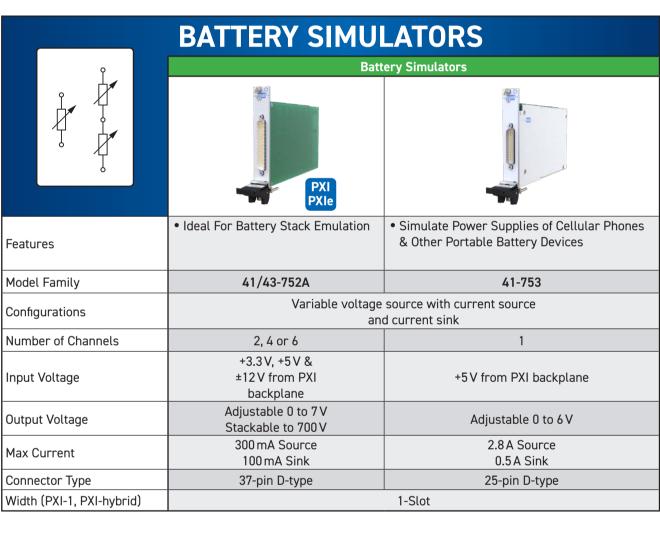
Most applications require the following faults to be modelled as a minimum:

- Open Circuit Connections to DUT
- Short Circuits between DUT pins
- Short Circuits to Ground or Power
- Resistive Faults



Traditional Fault Insertion
System using a Patch Panel
to inject Faults manually





SWITCH SIMULATORS						
	Switch Simulators					
Features	Simulates Leaky or Dirty Contacts in Automotive Test Applications For 12 V or 24 V Systems					
Model Family	40-480	40-485				
Configurations	Automotive Switch Simulator					
Number of I/P Channels	-					
Input Channel Type	_					
Number of O/P Channels	8, 16 or 32	Single or Dual,8 or 16				
Output Channel Type	Leaky or Dirty Switch Simulation					
Connector Type	37-pin D-type					
Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)	1-Slot					

		SENSOR/TRAI	SDUCER SIMULATORS		
Ŷ	Thermocou	ple Simulators	LVDT/RVDT/Resolver Simulator	Analog Output/Current Loop Simulator	
			PXI	PXIPXIE	
Features	Millivolt Source Multiple Channels	Millivolt SourceIndependentlyIsolated Channels	Wide Frequency Range Multiple Channels PXI & PXIe Versions	Multiple Modes of OperationFull Isolation in 4 Channel BanksPXI & PXIe Versions	
Model Family	41-760	41-761	41-670 & 43-670	41-765 & 43-765	
Configurations		rce Suitable for ple Simulation	Simulation of Linear & Rotary Differential Transformers & Resolvers	4-20 mA, 0-24 mA, +/-24 mA Current Loop Simulation at 0-5 V, +/-12 V & +/-5 V	
Number of Channels	8, 16,	24 or 32	Up to 4 or 8	4, 8, 12 or 16	
Resolution	0.7 μV, 1.7 μV 8	3.3μV resolution	16-Bit (Output)	16-Bit (Output within 1µA)	
Accuracy	0.1% ±5 µV (±20 mV range), 0.1% ±10 µV (±50 mV range), 0.1% ±15 µV (±100 mV range)		_	Module Accuracy ±0.1% ±Resolution	
Range	±20 mV, ±50 mV & ±100 mV		300 Hz to 20 kHz	As Above	
Connector Type	78-pi	n D-type	50-pin D-type	78-pin D-type	
Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)	1	-Slot	1-Slot	1-Slot	

	FAULT INSERTION SWITCHING																				
ρρ			Fault Insertion Ma	trices										Fault Insertion Switches							Modular Breakout System
0 0 0																			PXI	PXI PXIe	Breakout Box & Fault Insertion Unit Modular patch panel optimized for fault insertion Designed to work with various chassis and specific Pickering FIU modules Many options for different current and/or voltage requirements Customized versions available to match specific requirements
Features	High Density Fault Available With 2 or	Insertion Breakout Matr 3 Pin Breakout	ix		Power Fault Insertion Breakout Matrix	High Density	High Power Solid State Switch High Inrush Curre	9	High Power Electro-mecha	nical Switching	• 1 A - For Avionics /Automotive Applications	• 5 A - For Avionics /Automotive Applications	• 2 A • High Density • Low Cost	• 5 A • High Density • Low Cost	• 10 A • High Density	DifferentialSuitable for CAN, FlexRay	High Bandwidth Suitable for Ethernet Af BroadR-Reach	High Density Low Cost Suitable for Avionics or Automotive Test	• 1000/100Base-T1 • ECU Test	• 1000/100Base-T1 • 700 MHz Differential	
Model Family		40-59	2A		40-595A	40-190B	40-191B	40-192A	40-193A	40-194A	40-195	40-196	40-197A	40-198	40-199	40-200	40-201	40-202	40-203	40-204	The state of the s
Configurations	Dual 31x4 to Dual 124x4 Fault Matrix, 2 Pin Breakout	Dual 31x4 to Dual 248x4 Fault Matrix, 2 Pin Breakout	Dual 20x4 to Dual 80x4 Fault Matrix, 3 Pin Breakout	Dual 20x4 to Dual 160x4 Fault Matrix, 3 Pin Breakout	Dual 16x2 to Dual 30x2 Fault Matrix, 3-Pin Breakout	74, 64 or 32 Channels, 1 or 2 Fault Bus (4 or 8 Fault Input)	2 Fau	l Channels, Ilt Buses Ilt Inputs)	7 Signal (1 or 2 Fa (1 or 2 Fa	ult Buses	22 or 11 Signal Channel Pairs, 8 or 4 Fault Inputs	10 or 5 Signal Channel Pairs, 10 or 5 Fault Inputs	34 or 16 Signal Channels, 4 Fault Buses (8 Fault Inputs)	20 Signal Channels, 1 or 2 Fault Buses (3 or 6 Fault Input)	10 Signal Channels, 1 or 2 Fault Buses (1 or 2 Fault Input)	4 or 8 Pair Differential, 4 Fault Buses (8 Fault Inputs)	4 or 8 Pair Differential, 2 Fault Buses (4 Fault Inputs)	22 or 11 Signal Channel Pairs, 22 or 11 Fault Inputs	3 or 6 pairs of two wire connections designed for use on differential serial interfaces	1 or 2 pairs of two wire connections designed for use on differential serial interfaces inc MUX	
Relay Type		Pickering Instrum	nentation Reed		Electro-mechanical	Electro-mechanical	Soli	d State						Electro-mechanica	l				Reed Relay	Electro-mechanical	
Max Switch Voltage		150 VDC/1	100 VAC		125 VDC/250 VAC	165 VDC/115 VAC	±40 VDC/AC pk	±200 VDC/AC pk	16\	/DC	150 VDC/100 VAC	110 VDC/100 VAC	300 VDC/250 VAC	110 VDC/250 VAC	125 VDC/250 VAC		100 V	150 VDC/100 VAC		200V	
Max Switch/Carry Current		1 A/1.	2A		10 A(matrix) 8 A(breakout)	2 A	40 A	10 A	20	Α	1 A	5 A	2 A	5A	10 A	0.3 A	(2 A Fault Bus)	2 A	0.5 A (Hot Sw	itch), 0.8 A (Carry)	
Max Switch Power		20 V	V		300 W/2500 VA	60 W	1600W	2000 W	280) W	60 W	150 W/500 VA	60 W	150 W/1250 VA	300 W/2500 VA	30W (60W Fault Bus)	60 W	-	-	
Typical Operate Time		0.5 m	ns		10 ms	3 ms	250 µs	70 µs	10 ms	25 ms	3 ms	10 ms	3 ms		10 ms		3 ms		0.5 ms	3 ms	
Connector Type		78-pin D)-type		37-pin D-type	160-pin DIN 41612		8-pin Power	D-type		96-pin Micro-D	50-pin D-type	78-pin D-type	50-pin D-type	20-pin GMCT & 3-pin Power D-type	78	3-pin D-type	160-pin DIN 41612	N	имсх	
Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)	4-Slot	8-Slot	4-Slot	8-Slot	8-Slot	1-Slot		2-Slot								1-Slot					





Pickering - PXI Instrumentation

PXI

Chassis

14-Slot

Hot Swappable PSUs

40-914

• High Performance

PXI FROM PICKERING INTERFACES

At Pickering, we understand that to design, deploy and sustain your test system can be challenging, and we believe in offering you the products and services to help your engineering team get the job done on time and on budget. Switching and simulation are our core competencies, and we continually expand our range of PXI, PXIe, LXI, **USB** & **PCI** switching and simulation products. Features include:

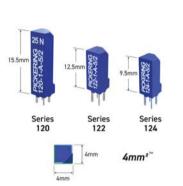
- All module and cable manufacturing processes take place on flexible manufacturing lines, allowing complete product control and product longevity (typically
- All products manufactured by us come with a standard 3-year warranty and include guaranteed long-term support
- When our product range doesn't fit your application, we have the agility and expertise to develop a system to your specifications
- Full range of supporting cable and connector solutions
- Software drivers and application software packages:
- We provide driver packages for LXI and PXI products offering seamless installation and support of all popular Programming languages such as C/C++, LabVIEW™, LabVIEW RT, .NET, VB, LabWindows/CVI, MATLAB®, Python, ATEasy, TestStand™, Veristand™ and Switch Executive™ (via the IVI driver). Our drivers use a common General Soft Front Panel with dedicated views for all of our products. Our software application packages include Diagnostic Test Tools, Switch Path Manager™ signal routing software, Sequence Manager, Cable Design Tool and PXI & LXI simulation tools. Learn more at **pickeringtest.com/software**.
- We are a Sponsor Member of the PXI Systems Alliance

Pickering is the only PXI switch provider with inhouse reed relay manufacturing capability. These instrument grade reed relays feature **SoftCenter**™ technology, ensuring long service life and repeatable contact performance (for further information visit pickeringrelay.com).

In addition, most of our switch modules use throughhole technology relays (as opposed to surface mount) allowing easy replacement without the need for special tools.



Also from Pickering, the Ultra-High-Density **4mm**² reed relay product line. These relays stack on a 4 mm x 4 mm pitch, allowing the highest packing density currently available in the industry, ideal for high-density matrices and multiplexers.



Chassis Slots Model Family

Choosing a Chassis for Pickering PXI

Please note the when selecting a

chassis slot width for all required modules

Chassis Selection Guide:

40-923A

19-Slot

High Performance

Chassis

Remote

Management

- PXI and PXIe (with PXIe and/or Hybrid Slots) Mix our 1000+ PXI Switching & Simulation modules with

8-Slot

Performance

Management

40-924

Chassis

Remote

- High data bandwidths, especially with PXI Express

PXI

8-Slot

Expansion Slots for

Efficient Housing of

Wide Modules e.g.

40-908

6 Mechanical

- any vendors' PXI/PXIe instrumentation • Embedded or remote Windows PC control
- Real-time operating system support
- Integrated module timing and synchronization

Choose from 1000+ Pickering PXI modules

41-924/51-924 42-924

Ethernet or USB control enables remote operation

PCle to PXI

Interface Kit

PCI Express

Control

Provides a

Interface

- Low-cost control from practically any controller
- LXI provides manual control via Web browsers
- Driverless software support

8-Slot

Gen3 High

Remote

3U PXI modules are compatible with the following chassis types:

remote control over an Ethernet or USB connection

• All chassis conforming to the 3U PXI and 3U Compact PCI (cPCI) specification

LXI Ethernet/USB Chassis

• Compact chassis for hosting Pickering's 3U PXI modules in an LXI environment, allowing

LXI USB**a**#

7-Slot

60-102D

18-Slot

60-103D

- Legacy and hybrid peripheral slots in a 3U PXI Express (PXIe) chassis
- Pickering Interfaces LXI or LXI/USB modular chassis

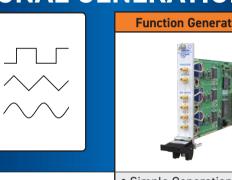
3U PXIe versions of the modules are compatible with the following chassis types:

- PXIe and hybrid peripheral slots in a 3U PXI Express (PXIe) chassis
- All chassis conforming to the 3U PXIe specification



Features	& Fast Operation	,		nput rating	peak-to-peak output
Model Family	41-182B	41-180	1-180 41-660 41-66		41-650
Configurations	Solid State Programmable RF Attenuator Programmable High Voltage Attenuator RF Attenuator Attenuator		J	High Voltage Amplifier	
Number of Channels	3 or 6	6 1 or 2 (single ended) (diff		5 (differential)	Up to 5 ($600 \Omega \& 10 k\Omega$ input impedance options)
Frequency Range	10 MHz to 6 GHz DC to 3 GHz		DC t	o 20 kHz	DC to 120 kHz
Maximum Attenuation	31.75 dB per channel 63 dB per channel		160 times per channel		-
Maximum Gain	-				20 times
Connector Type	SN	50-р	in D-type	25-pin D-type or SMB	
Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)	1 or 2-Slot	-Slot		1-Slot	

SIGNAL GENERATION



	-
Features	Simple Generation of Repetitive Arbitrary Waveforms
Model Family	41-620A
Capability	Amplitude Modulation, Edge or Level Triggering Settable DC Offset, Frequency Sweep
Number of Channels	3
Frequency Range	DC to 10 MHz
Frequency Resolution	48-Bit
Clock Source	10 MHz PXI clock or external clock
Connector Type	SMB
Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)	1-Slot

DIGITAL I/O



• 32 channel I/O	• 64ch Driver	• 22 channel 1/0	• 22 shannel I/O	• // shannal I/O	. O. t. l l. t.	
 Suitable for Driving Logic or Relay Coils 	 Internal or External Relay Supply 	 32 channel I/O Programmable		64 channel I/OSemi-Dynamic 8-bit Pattern Acquistion/ Generation	Opto IsolationSuitable for In Automation Ap	ndustrial
40-410	40-411	40-412	40-413	40-419	40-490	40-491
Digital Input/ Output Module	Relay Driver Module	Programmable Ihrechold		Digital I/O Module with 16, 32, 48 or 64 channels in ports of 8	With or Withou	ited Digital I/O it On Board DC- nverter
32	_	32		64	1	6
TTL	_	0.3 V to 50 V Threshold		VIH min: 2.0 V VIL max: 1.5 V	6 V Threshold	TTL
32	64	32		64	3	2
TTL or OpenCollector	60V Drive Capability. Up to 1 A per Channel		High or Low-Side Drivers (2 A source, 2 A sink)	Open-Drain Outputs (Low side Driver)	Maximum V	「Switch +40V oltage up to Channel
	• Suitable for Driving Logic or Relay Coils 40-410 Digital Input/Output Module 32 TTL 32 TTL or	Suitable for Driving Logic or Relay Coils 40-410 40-411 Digital Input/Output Module 32 TTL 32 TTL Conspecial sets or Driver Capability. Up to	Suitable for Driving Logic or Relay Coils 40-410 40-411 Digital Input/Output Module 32 TTL Open Collector Open Collector Internal or External Relay Supply 40-411 40-412 Digital Input/Output Module Relay Driver Module Programmable Threshold Open Collector Internal or External Relay Supply 40-410 Au-412 Digital Input/Output/Output Module Programmable Threshold Open Collector Internal or External Relay Supply Au-412 Digital Input/Output/Output Module Programmable Threshold Open Collector High or Low-Side Drivers (0.4 August 1997)	 Suitable for Driving Logic or Relay Coils 40-410 40-411 40-412 40-413 Digital Input/Output Module Module Module Programmable Threshold 32 TTL 32 60V Drive Capability. Up to OpenCollector Suitable for External Relay Driver Au-412 Programmable Threshold 10 Digital Input/Output Module With Programmable Threshold 32 32 44 32 40 Drive Capability. Up to OpenCollector 	 Suitable for Driving Logic or Relay Coils 40-410 40-411 40-412 40-413 40-419 Digital Input/Output Module With Programmable Threshold 32 TTL 32 44 45 45 46 46 47 40-412 40-413 40-419 40-419 Digital Input/Output Module With Programmable Threshold 32 44 45 46 47 48 or 64 channels in ports of 8 46 47 48 or 64 channels in ports of 8 46 47 48 or 64 channels in ports of 8 49 40-419 40-412 40-413 40-419 40-419 40-419 40-419 	 Suitable for Driving Logic or Relay Coils Helay Supply Belay Supply Digital Input/Output Module Module Module Digital Input/Output Module With Programmable Threshold Module Module



PROTOTYPING

PXIe Controllers

PXIe Embedded
 PCIe to PXIe

14GB/s

Compact for

Versatility

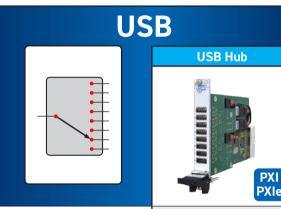
43-920

Control

Daisy Chain

and Kits

	- W		
Features	 65 cm² (10 in²) Prototyping Ar With or Withou 	Breadboard With Digital I/O & Power Distributio	
Model Family	40-220A	40-228	
Configurations	Breadboard With Digital I/O	Breadboard Without Digital I/O	With or Without Or Board DC-DC Converter
Number of I/P Channels	32	_	32
Input Channel Type	TTL	_	TTL
Number of O/P Channels	32	_	32
Output Channel Type	TTL	_	TTL, Low Voltage TT or Open Collector
Connector Type	9, 15, 25, 37, 50 96-pin Micro-D	50-pin D-type	
Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)	1 or 2	1-Slot	



	PXIe			
Features	8-Port USB HubStream Data From Backplane			
Model Family	40-738 / 42-738A			
Configurations	USB 2.0 Hub with Programmable Connect/Disconnect for USB Power and Data			
Relay Type	Solid State			
Max Switch Voltage	-			
Max Switch/Carry Current	0.5 A			
Max Switch Power	2.5 W			
Typical Operate Time	-			
Connector Type	USB Type A			

Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid) 1-Slot

Mass Interconnect We recommend the use of a mass interconnect solution when an

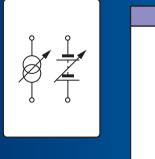
Interchangeable Test Adapter (ITA) is required to be used with a PXI

based test system. The complete range of our PXI modules are fully

supported by both VPC and MacPanel mass interconnect solutions.

See Mass Interconnect.

POWER SUPPLIES





	77			100	
Features	Dual Positive Outputs Non-Isolated	Dual Negative Outputs Non-Isolated	• Dual 0-48 V Outputs • Fully Isolated	High Accuracy & Low Noise Remote Sense	
Model Family	41-735	41-736	41-740	41-743	
Configurations	_	Voltage Power	Isolated Programmable Power Supply		
Number of Channels		2		1	
Input Voltage	+12 V from backplane or external supply	-12 V from backplane or external supply	+56 VDC	+5 V from two PXI backplane slots	
Output Voltage	Adjustable 0 to +10 V	Adjustable 0 to -10 V	Adjustable	0 to 48 V	
Max Current	1 A per	Channel	2 A per Channel	2 A (up to 20 V)	
Connector Type	25-pin	D-type	Screw Term	inal Block	

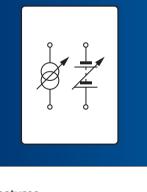
1-Slot

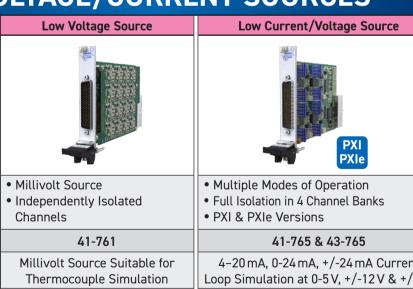
2-Slot

LOW VOLTAGE/CURRENT SOURCES

Connector Type

Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)





	01101111010	. 7.1. 5.1 7.1.5 1 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51
Model Family	41-761	41-765 & 43-765
Configurations	Millivolt Source Suitable for Thermocouple Simulation	4-20 mA, 0-24 mA, +/-24 mA Current Loop Simulation at 0-5 V, +/-12 V & +/-3
lumber of Channels	8, 16, 24 or 32	4, 8, 12 or 16
Resolution	0.7 μV, 1.7 μV & 3.3 μV resolution	16-Bit (Output within 1μA)
accuracy	0.1% ±5 µV (±20 mV range), 0.1% ±10 µV (±50 mV range), 0.1% ±15 µV (±100 mV range)	Module Accuracy ±0.1% ±Resolution
Range	±20 mV, ±50 mV & ±100 mV	As Above
Connector Type	78-pin D-type	78-pin D-type
Vidth (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)	1-Slot	1-Slot
·	·	·

68-pin Micro-D

Cables & Connectors

CHASSIS & REMOTE CONTROLLERS

PXI/PXIe Hybrid Chassis

• Gen2 & Gen3 High

42-925/42926

Performance

Chassis

Remote

Pickering LXI or LXI/USB Modular Chassis (Only accept our PXI Switching & Simulation Modules):

Management Management

21-Slot

Performance Chassis | Controller

Gen2 High

20 PXIe Hybrid

Peripheral Slots

Cooling Capacity

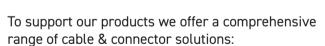
Power sequencing immunity

Ethernet provides chassis/controller

Independence from Windows operating

Very High Power and

42-927



Our Cable Design Tool is a free online tool that allows you to

define a cable assembly to exactly meet your requirements.

Graphical design of customized cable assemblies

• Built-in library of standard cable sets can be used

as the basis for customization, or cables can be

• The ability to store cable assemblies in the Cloud

Each cable design has a PDF documentation file

 Allows detailed design including; connector types, wire type, pin definitions, pin & cable labelling, cable bundling, length selection, sleeving, comments, etc.

Fully supported on major tablet operating systems

For more information visit: **pickeringtest.com/cdt**

1-Slot

 20+ connector product families Over 1000 individual products

78-pin D-type

Customized cabling

defined from scratch

and develop them over time

detailing all the specifications

Add your own connectors and wires

For more information visit: pickeringtest.com/cables-connectors



160-pin DIN 41612

Cable Design Tool



CONNECTIVITY





RF Cable

Assemblies





Module Mounted Connector Blocks

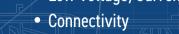




pickering PXI Simulation & Instrumentation Modules

Battery Simulators

- Chassis & Remote Controllers Programmable Resistors
- Resistive Sensor Simulators Amplifiers & Attenuators
 - Signal Generation
- Switch Simulators Digital I/O & Prototyping
- Sensor/Transducer Simulators
 USB
- Fault Insertion Switching Power Supplies Low Voltage/Current Sources





About Pickering Interfaces

Pickering Interfaces was formed in 1988 and is headquartered in Clacton-on-Sea, United Kingdom. We have two manufacturing facilities—in the UK and the Czech Republic. We also have direct sales and support offices throughout Asia, Europe and North America. Our employees share a customer-centric approach and are dedicated to quickly getting our products functioning at their



Today, we offer modular signal switching, simulation, software and services to streamline the development and deployment of highperformance electronic test and verification systems. We provide the most extensive range of switching and simulation solutions in the industry for PXI, LXI, USB and PCI applications. To support our switching and simulation solutions, we also offer application software and software drivers along with a full range of supporting connectivity and cabling solutions.

Pickering is committed to supporting both the PXI and PXI Express (PXIe) tandards and will supply all new modules in both formats whenever possible. le also have an active program to replicate existing PXI modules in PXIe and already have several hundred **PXIe** modules available. Modules that are available in both formats are identified on this map by the PXI/PXIe icon.

Switching | Simulation | Programmable Resistors | Custom Design | Software | Reed Relays | Connectivity & Cables

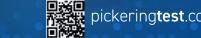


please see our PXI Switching Map.

see our Cables & Connectors Map.

For information on our range of connection solutions, please

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Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)