

HARDWARE-IN-THE-LOOP & FAULT INSERTION

Hardware-in-the-Loop

Hardware-In-the-Loop Simulation (HILS) connects real signals from a controller to a test platform that simulates the final system's operation. Electronic simulators simulate the ECU's sensor inputs, and measurement instrumentation is used to capture and verify the ECU control outputs. The goal is to make sure that the ECU operates correctly in a known good circumstance and confirm it will operate safely when something goes wrong. An example could be an anti-lock braking system; if the driver steps on the brake pedal and a wheel sensor has failed due to a broken wire, the braking system still needs to stop the vehicle as quickly as possible.

Design and verification iterations follow precisely as if the actual product were being implemented. All the possible scenarios that can be imagined involving countless combinations of different faults can be reproduced, enabling the ECU or controller to be comprehensively exercised without incurring the cost and time necessary to create the actual set of circumstances and perform the real physical tests.



of an Operating Environment

Fault Insertion

Safety-critical ECUs will usually go through a certification process where a series of faults are introduced. The ECU response is checked to see that it operates in a safe and predictable manner. A manual patch panel is often employed to inject the faults. Cables are used to connect the ECU's I/O lines to stimulus and measurement instrumentation. The I/O lines may be disconnected to simulate open-circuits or tied together to simulate short-circuits to ground, voltage sources, or other I/O lines. An engineer moves the patch cables to simulate a desired fault and then measures the results. However, this arrangement has many inherent disadvantages.

One obvious issue is size, as patch panels tend to be large. The operation is also slow and prone to error, leading to a lack of repeatability. Maintenance and labor costs are high, and operation requires the accumulation and documentation of a skilled knowledge base. A traditional fault insertion system still in use is shown.

Quickly and precisely reproducing a failed test condition is a major advantage. Automating this type of test secures the best way of producing a traceable report, free from human error. The ability to gain software control of both instrument routing and the insertion of real-time electrical faults greatly enhances the testing process. Fault insertion switching automates the fault insertion process. The principal is simple: switching modules sit between the simulator (test system) and the DUT (ECU/controller) and either pass the signals through unchanged or add a range of fault conditions.

Most applications require the following faults to be modelled as a minimum:

- Open Circuit Connections to DUT
- Short Circuits between DUT pins
- Short Circuits to Ground or Power
- Resistive Faults



Traditional Fault Insertion System using a Patch Panel to inject Faults manually

	PROGRAMMADLE RESISTORS/RESISTIVE SENSOR SIMULATORS																						
	Med	lium Power Resistor Modules							Resistor Modules										Precision I	Resistor M	odules		
eatures	• Up to 2.5 W, 5 W or 10 W Power Handling per Cha	 15 W Programmable Resistor 1 or 2 Channels 	Up to 15W Resistor Load	 Fixed Value User Speci 	e Resistor Moo ified Values	dules	Additiona Option to Resistance	ll Relay Extend ce Range	 Additional Relay Options Short & Open Simulation Simple Software Control 	• Fast Operating Speed & Long Service Life	High Density Programmable ResistorCustom Options	High Density Potentiometer ModuleCustom Options	 Very High Stability Fine Setti 	n Accuracy & ng Resolution	• Emula • High A	ates RTDs Accuracy, Fi	ine Resolutio	n		• Emul Gaug	ates Resistive Strain e Bridge Circuits	Simple Software ControlShort & Open Simulation	
lodel Family	40-251 40-252 4	0-253 40-254	40-292	40-280	40-281	40-282	40-290	40-291	40-293	40-294	40-295	40-296	40-260	40-261		40-262		40-26	3		40-265	40-297A	40-298
configurations	Programmable Resist	or Programmable Resistor	Programmable Load Resistor	Fixed Value Selectable Resistors	Dual Selectable Resistors	Fixed Value Potential Divider	Progran Resi	mmable istor	Programmable Re	esistor	Programmable Resistor	Programmable Potentiometer	Precisior	n Programmabl Resistor	e PT100 F Simula	RTD PT10 RT tor Simul	000 D lator	RTD PT500 F ator Simula	RTD PT1000 RTD RTD Simulate	Si Si	rain Gauge Simulator	Precision Program	mable Resistor
lumber of Channels	1, 2, 4 or 8 1, 2 or 4	1 or 2 1 or 2	1	24 or 48	12 or 24	12 or 24	2	4	2 or 4		3, 5, 6, 10 or 18	1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 9	3	2	6	, 12 or 18		4, 8, 12, 16, 2	20 or 24		2, 4 or 6	3, 4, 6, 9 0	or 18
esolution	0.125, 0.25, 0.5, 1 or 2	Ω Up to 0.125Ω	8-Bit				16-Bit	8-Bit	0.25 Ω, 0.5 Ω, 1 Ω	or 2Ω	8, 12, 16	or 24-Bit	<10 mΩ	<2mΩ <15	mΩ <8m!	Ω <90	mΩ <10	mΩ <50 m	Ω <100 m) <2m	Ω <10,12.5,20 or 25 mΩ	0.125, 0.25, 0.5, 1, 2 ,4 or 8Ω	0.125, 0.25, 0.5, 1 or 2Ω
ссигасу	Module Accuracy ±0.3% ±Resolution	Module Accuracy ±0.3% ±Resolution	Resistor Accuracy 5% ±0.5Ω		User Specifie	d	Resistor / 0.5	Accuracy 5%	Resistor Accur 1% ±Resoluti	racy on	Resistor ±0.5% (±1	Accuracy % >1 MΩ)	Module Accuracy 0.1%	Module Accur ±0.08% ±70 n	acy nΩ		Module Acc	uracy 0.1%		Modu Accura 0.039	le Module Accuracy 600 0.06%	Module Acc ±0.2% ±Res	curacy solution
lange	Up to 22.3 MΩ 1	Up to 02 kΩ 1 Ω to 395 kΩ	40 Ω to 295 Ω, 10 Ω to 2.56 kΩ		User Specifie	d	0.5 Ω to 32 kΩ	0.5 Ω to 128 Ω	Up to 131 k	מ	Up to	16 ΜΩ	90 Ω to 8 kΩ	1.5 Ω to 10 Ω 2.9 kΩ 36	Ω to 90 Ω t kΩ 250 Ω	xo 9000 x) 2.5	Ω to 40 Ω kΩ 900	to 200Ω 1Ω 4.5 kΩ	to 400 Ω to Ω 9 kΩ	o 350 g Bridg	Ω 1 kΩ, 1.5 kΩ, 2 kΩ Je or 3 kΩ Bridge	Up to 85.3 MΩ	Up to 22.3 MΩ
1ax Resistor Power	2.5W 5W	10W 15W per Channel	15 W 10W (40-292-012)		0.5 W		1\	W			0.5 W						10	0 mW				0.5 W	I
ypical Operate Time	3 ms	3 ms	1 ms			0.5 ms			3 ms		0.5 ms								3ms				0.3 ms
connector Type	37-pin D-type	9-pin D-type	9-pin D-type		96-pin		68-	pin		37	7-pin D-type			15-pin D-type	and 9-pin D-1	type			26-pin D-typ	e & 9-pin D	-type	37-pin D-	type
vidth (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)							1-Slot							1-Slot			1 or 2	-Slot				1-Slot	

	BATTERY SIMU	JLATORS		SWITCH SIMULATORS		SENSOR/TRANSDUCER SIMULATORS							
	Ba	attery Simulators		Switch Simulators	o	Thermo	couple Simulators	LVDT/RVDT/Resolver Simulator	Analog Output/Current Loop Simulator				
	PXI								PXI PXIe				
Features	 Ideal For Battery Stack Emulation 	• Simulate Power Supplies of Cellular Phones & Other Portable Battery Devices	Features	 Simulates Leaky or Dirty Contacts in Automotive Test Applications For 12 V or 24 V Systems 		Features	Millivolt SourceMultiple Channels	 Millivolt Source Independently Isolated Channels 	Wide Frequency Range Multiple Channels PXI & PXIe Versions	 Multiple Modes of Operation Full Isolation in 4 Channel Banks PXI & PXIe Versions 			
Model Family	41/43-752A	41-753	Model Family	40-480	40-485	Model Family	41-760	41-761	41-670 & 43-670	41-765 & 43-765			
Configurations	Variable voltag	ge source with current source and current sink	Configurations	Automotive Switch Simulator		Configurations	Millivolt Source Suitable for Thermocouple Simulation		Simulation of Linear & Rotary Differential Transformers & Resolvers	4–20 mA, 0-24 mA, +/-24 mA Current Loop Simulation at 0-5 V, +/-12 V & +/-5 V			
Number of Channels	2, 4 or 6	1	Number of I/P Channels	-		Number of Channels	8	, 16, 24 or 32	Up to 4 or 8	4, 8, 12 or 16			
Input Voltage	+3.3 V, +5 V & ±12 V from PXI	+5 V from PXI backplane	Input Channel Type	_		Resolution	0.7 µV, 1.7	ע & 3.3µV resolution	16-Bit (Output)	16-Bit (Output within 1µA)			
	backplane Adjustable 0 to 7 V		Number of O/P Channels	8, 16 or 32 Singl	le or Dual,8 or 16	Ассигасу	0.1% ±5 µV (±2 (±50 mV range), (0mV range), 0.1% ±10µV).1% ±15µV (±100mV range)	-	Module Accuracy ±0.1% ±Resolution			
	Stackable to 1000 V		Output Channel Type	Leaky or Dirty Switch Simulat	tion	Range	±20 mV,	±50 mV & ±100 mV	300 Hz to 20 kHz	As Above			
Max Current	100 mA Source	2.8 A Source 0.5 A Sink		37-pip D-type			7	8-nin D-type	50-pip D-type	78-pip D-type			
Connector Type	37-pin D-type	25-pin D-type		Зл-ріп D-суре						70-ріп Б-суре			
Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)		1-Slot	Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)	1-Slot		Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)		1-Slot	1-Slot	1-Slot			

			Fault Insertion Ma	itrices										Fault Insertion Switches		
						PXI PXIe										
Features	 High Density Fault Available With 2 or 	Insertion Breakout Ma 3 Pin Breakout	htrix		 Power Fault Insertion Breakout Matrix 	• High Density	 High Power Solid State Switchi High Inrush Currer 	ing nt Rating	High PowerElectro-mechanic	al Switching	• 1 A - For Avionics / Automotive Applications	• 5 A - For Avionics / Automotive Applications	• 2 A • High Density • Low Cost	 5 A High Density Low Cost	• 10 A • High Density	 Differentia Suitable fo CAN, FlexF
Model Family		40-	592A		40-595A	40-190C	40-191B	40-192A	40-193A	40-194A	40-195	40-196	40-197A	40-198	40-199	40-
Configurations	Dual 31x4 to Dual 124x4 Fault Matrix, 2 Pin Breakout	Dual 31x4 to Dual 248x4 Fault Matrix, 2 Pin Breakout	Dual 20x4 to Dual 80x4 Fault Matrix, 3 Pin Breakout	Dual 20x4 to Dual 160x4 Fault Matrix, 3 Pin Breakout	Dual 6x2 to Dual 30x2 or Dual 6x4 to Dual 30x4 Fault Matrix, 3-Pin Breakout	32, 64 or 74 Channels, 2 Fault Buses (8 Fault Inputs)	6 Signal 2 Faul (2 Faul Optional Harc	Channels, t Buses t Inputs) Jware Interlock	7 Signal (1 or 2 Fa (1 or 2 Fa Optional Hard	Channels, ult Buses ult Inputs) ware Interlock	22 or 11 Signal Channel Pairs, 8 or 4 Fault Inputs	10 or 5 Signal Channel Pairs, 10 or 5 Fault Inputs	34 or 16 Signal Channels, 4 Fault Buses (8 Fault Inputs)	20 Signal Channels, 1 or 2 Fault Buses (3 or 6 Fault Input)	10 Signal Channels, 1 or 2 Fault Buses (1 or 2 Fault Input)	4 or 8 Pair 4 Fault (8 Fault
Relay Type		Pickering Instr	umentation Reed		Electro-mechanical	Electro-mechanical	Solic	l State						Electro-mechanical		Ż
Max Switch Voltage		150 VDC	C/100 VAC		125 VDC/250 VAC	300 VDC/250 VAC	±40 VDC/AC pk	±200 VDC/AC pk	16	VDC	150 VDC/100 VAC	110 VDC/100 VAC	300 VDC/250 VAC	110 VDC/250 VAC	125 VDC/250 VAC	
Max Switch/Carry Current		1 A,	/1.2A		10 A(matrix) 8 A(breakout)	2 A	40 A	10 A	20	A	1 A	5A	2 A	5 A	10 A	
Max Switch Power		2	0 W		300 W/2500 VA	60 W	1600 W	2000 W	280	ow	60 W	150 W/500 VA	60 W	150 W/1250 VA	300 W/2500 VA	
Typical Operate Time		0.5	5ms		10 ms	3 ms	250 µs	70 µs	10 ms	25 ms	3 ms	10 ms	3 ms		10 ms	
Connector Type		78-pir	n D-type		37-pin D-type	160-pin DIN 41612		8-pin Powe	er D-type		96-pin	50-pin D-type	78-pin D-type	50-pin D-type	20-pin GMCT & 3-pin Power D-type	
Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)	4-Slot	8-Slot	4-Slot	8-Slot	8-Slot	1-Slot		2-SI	lot							1-Slot

Pickering - PXI Simulation

FAULT INSERTION SWITCHING

DDOCDAMMADIE DECICTODE /DECICTIVE CENCOD CIMILIATODE





ne **PXI/PXIe** icon denotes that modules are available in both **PXI** and **PXIe** formats. Pickering is committed to making many more of its **PXI** products available as **PXIe**.

Pickering - PXI Instrumentation

PXI FROM PICKERING INTERFACES

At Pickering, we understand that to design, deploy and sustain your test system can be challenging, and we believe in offering you the products and services to help your engineering team get the job done on time and on budget. Switching and simulation are our core competencies, and we continually expand our range of PXI, PXIe, LXI, **USB** & **PCI** switching and simulation products. Features include:

- All module and cable manufacturing processes take place on flexible manufacturing lines, allowing complete product control and product longevity (typically 15-20 years)
- All products manufactured by us come with a standard 3-year warranty and include guaranteed long-term support
- When our product range doesn't fit your application, we have the agility and expertise to develop a system to your specifications
- Full range of supporting cable and connector solutions
- Software drivers and application software packages:
- We provide driver packages for LXI and PXI products offering seamless installation and support of all popular Programming languages such as C/C++, LabVIEW™, LabVIEW RT, .NET, VB, LabWindows/CVI, MATLAB[®], Python, ATEasy, TestStand™, Veristand™ and Switch Executive™ (via the IVI driver). Our drivers use a common General Soft Front Panel with dedicated views for all of our products. Our software application packages include Diagnostic Test Tools, Switch Path Manager™ signal routing software, Sequence Manager, Cable Design Tool and PXI & LXI simulation tools. Learn more at **pickeringtest.com/software**.
- We are a Sponsor Member of the PXI Systems Alliance

Pickering is the only PXI switch provider with inhouse reed relay manufacturing capability. These instrument grade reed relays feature **SoftCenter™** technology, ensuring long service life and repeatable contact performance (for further information visit pickeringrelay.com).

In addition, most of our switch modules use throughhole technology relays (as opposed to surface mount) allowing easy replacement without the need for special tools.



Also from Pickering, the Ultra-High-Density **4mm**² reed relay product line. These relays stack on a 4 mm x 4 mm pitch, allowing the highest packing density currently available in the industry, ideal for high-density matrices and multiplexers.



	CHASSIS & REMOTE CONTROLLERS														
	PXI Chassis			PXI Controllers PXI/PXIe Hybrid Chassis PXIe Controllers					LXI Ethernet/USB Chassis						
Buter Tagger Caterolite	PXi				PXI PXI PXIe	PXI PXI PXIe	PXI PXI			LXI USB ≪#	LXI USD a H	LXI USD = 8	LXI ⊎SB ■#	LXI USD ≪#	
Chassis Slots	8-Slot	19-Slot	14-Slot	-	8-Slot	18-Slot	21-Slot	_	-	2-Slot	4-Slot	6-Slot	7-Slot	18-Slot	
Features	 High Performance Chassis Remote Management System 	 High Performance Chassis Remote Management System 	 High Performance Chassis Hot Swappable PSUs 	 PCIe to PXI Control Interface Kit Provides a PCI Express Interface 	 Gen3 High Performance Chassis Remote Management System 	 Gen2 & Gen3 High Performance Chassis Remote Management System 	 Gen2 High Performance Chassis 20 PXIe Hybrid Peripheral Slots Very High Power and Cooling Capacity 	 PXIe Embedded Controller Max Throughput 28 GB/s Compact for Versatility 	 PCIe to PXIe Control Interface Kit Daisy Chain Option 	• Compact chassis for hosting Pickering's 3U PXI modules in an LXI environment, allowing remo control over an Ethernet or USB connection			nt, allowing remote		
Model Family	40-924	40-923A	40-914	41-924/51-924	42-924	42-925/42-926	42-927	43-920	43-921-001/002 and Kits	60-104	60-105	60-106	60-102D	60-103D	
Choosing a Chassis for Pickering PXI Modules (Please note the chassis slot width for all required modules when selecting a chassis)	 Chassis Selection Guide: PXI and PXIe (with PXIe and/or Hybrid Slots) Mix our 1000+ PXI Switching & Simulation modules with any vendors' PXI/PXIe instrumentation Embedded or remote Windows PC control Real-time operating system support High data bandwidths, especially with PXI Express Integrated module timing and synchronization 					Modular Chassis (Only ac ring PXI modules enables remote operation actically any controller rol via Web browsers ort	42-927 43-920 43-920 and Kits Inly accept our PXI Switching & Simulation Modules): • Power sequencing immunity • Power sequencing immunity • Ethernet provides chassis/controller • voltage isolation • Independence from Windows operating system				 3U PXI modules are compatible with the following chassis types: All chassis conforming to the 3U PXI and 3U Compact PCI (cPCI) specification Legacy and hybrid peripheral slots in a 3U PXI Express (PXIe) chassis Pickering Interfaces LXI or LXI/USB modular chassis 3U PXIe versions of the modules are compatible with the following chassis types: All chassis conforming to the 3U PXIe specification PXIe and hybrid peripheral slots in a 3U PXI Express (PXIe) chassis 				

AMPLIFIERS & ATTENUATURS											
		Attenuators			Amplifiers						
	PXI PXIe										
Features	 Long Service Life & Fast Operation 	High Linearity & True DC Coupling	• 600 V input rating		• Up to 60 V peak-to-peak output						
Model Family	41-182B	41-180	41-660	41-661	41-650						
Configurations	Solid State Programmable RF Attenuator	ate Programmable High Voltage ble RF RF Attenuator Attenuator		n Voltage enuator	High Voltage Amplifier						
Number of Channels	3 or 6	1 or 2	10 5 (single ended) (differential)		Up to 5 (600Ω & 10 k Ω input impedance options)						
Frequency Range	10 MHz to 6 GHz	DC to 3 GHz	DC t	o 20 kHz	DC to 120 kHz						
Maximum Attenuation	31.75 dB per channel	63 dB per channel	160 times	s per channel	-						
Maximum Gain	20 times										
Connector Type	SM	50-р	in D-type	25-pin D-type or SMB							
Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)	1 or 2-Slot	1	-Slot		1-Slot						

	Relay Driver	Digital Output	Dig
		PXI PXIe	
Features	 64ch Driver Internal or External Relay Supply 	• 64 channel I/O	 128 chann Up to 300 Use with Voltage T
Model Family	40-411A	40-412A	L
Configurations	Relay Driver Module	Digital Output Module	Digital
Number of I/P Channels	_	-	
Input Channel Type	_	_	0 to 50 V, 300 V
Number of O/P Channels	16, 32, 48 or 64	64	
Output Channel Type	60V Drive Capability. Up to 1 A per Channel	High or Low-Side Drivers (0.5 A source, 0.5 A sink)	
Connector Type	78-pin D-type	78-pin D-type	160-pi
Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)	1-Slot	1-Slot	

	POWER	R SUPPI	LIES			
		Power	Supplies			
				• High Accuracy		
Features	 Dual Positive Outputs Non-Isolated 	 Dual Negative Outputs Non-Isolated 	 High Accuracy & Low Noise Remote Sense			
Model Family	41-735	41-736	41-740	41-743		
Configurations	Programmable Suj	Voltage Power	Isolated Programmable Power Supply			
Number of Channels		2		1		
Input Voltage	+12 V from backplane or external supply	-12 V from backplane or external supply	+56 VDC	+5 V from two PXI backplane slots		
Output Voltage	Adjustable 0 to +10 V	Adjustable 0 to -10 V	Adjustab	Adjustable 0 to 48 V		
Max Current	1 A per	Channel	2 A per Channel	2 A (up to 20 V)		
Connector Type	25-pin	D-type	Screw Terminal Block			
Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)		1-Slot		2-Slot		

VOLTAGE/CURRENT SOURCES (DAC) Voltage Source Current/Voltage Source

		PXI		
Features	 Thermocouple Simulator Independently Isolated Channels 	 Current Loop Simulation Multiple Modes of Operation Full Isolation in 4 Channel Banks 	 Isolated Different Outputs 	
Model Family	41-761	41-765 & 43-765	41-770	
Number of Channels	8, 16, 24 or 32	4, 8, 12 or 16	4	
Voltage Ranges	±20 mV, ±50 mV, ±100 mV, Output	0-5V, ±5 V, ±12 V	±1 V, ±2 V, ±5 V, ±10 ±20 V, 0-40 V (max ±80 V series p module)	
Current Ranges	-	4-20 mA, 0-24 mA, ±24 mA	±5 mA, ±10 mA, ±20 mA (max ±80 m parallel per modul	
Resolution	0.7 µV, 1.7 µV & 3.3 µV	16-Bit (Output within 1µA)	16-bit	
Ассигасу	0.1% ±5µV (±20mV range), 0.1% ±10µV (±50mV range), 0.1% ±15µV (±100mV range)	Module Accuracy ±0.1% ±Resolution	-	
Connector Type	78-pin D-type	78-pin D-type	37-pin D-type	
Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)	1-Slot	1-Slot		







1-Slot

unction Generator

Simple Generation of Repetitive Arbitrary Waveforms					
41-620A					
Amplitude Modulation, Edge or Level Triggering, Settable DC Offset, Frequency Sweep					
3					
DC to 10 MHz					
48-Bit					
10 MHz PXI clock or external clock					
SMB					
1-Slot					

To support our products we offer a comprehensive range of cable & connector solutions:

- 20+ connector product families
- Over 1000 individual products
- Customized cabling
- For more information visit:

pickeringtest.com/cables-connectors



Cables & Connectors



Cable Design Tool



Connector Blocks



Module Mounted **Connector Blocks**

- Our Cable Design Tool is a free online tool that allows you to define a cable assembly to exactly meet your requirements. • Graphical design of customized cable assemblies
- Built-in library of standard cable sets can be used as the basis for customization, or cables can be
- defined from scratch • The ability to store cable assemblies in the Cloud
- and develop them over time • Each cable design has a PDF documentation file
- detailing all the specifications • Allows detailed design including; connector types, wire type, pin definitions, pin & cable labelling, cable bundling, length selection, sleeving, comments, etc.
- Add your own connectors and wires • Fully supported on major tablet operating systems For more information visit: **pickeringtest.com/cdt**





CONNECTIVITY



RF Cable Assemblies

DIN Rail Mounted



pickering PXI Simulation & Instrumentation Modules



USB

USB Hub

		PXI			
•	Features	 8-Port USB Hub Stream Data From Backplane 			
	Model Family	40-738/42-738A			
nout C-DC r	Configurations	USB 2.0 Hub with Programmable Connect/Disconnect for USB Power and Data			
	Relay Type	Solid State			
	Max Switch Voltage	_			
tage	Max Switch/Carry Current	0.5 A			
	Max Switch Power	2.5 W			
	Typical Operate Time	_			
pe	Connector Type	USB Type A			
	Width (PXI-1, PXI-hybrid)	1-Slot			

Mass Interconnect

We recommend the use of a mass interconnect solution when an Interchangeable Test Adapter (ITA) is required to be used with a PXI based test system. The complete range of our PXI modules are fully supported by both VPC and MacPanel mass interconnect solutions.







- Programmable Resistors
- Resistive Sensor Simulators
- Battery Simulators
- Switch Simulators Sensor/Transducer Simulators
 USB
- Fault Insertion Switching
- Chassis & Remote Controllers
- Amplifiers & Attenuators
- Signal Generation
- Digital I/O & Prototyping
- Power Supplies
- Low Voltage/Current Sources
- Connectivity



facilities—in the UK and the Czech Republic. We also have direct sales and support offices throughout Asia, Europe and North America. Our employees share a customer-centric approach and are dedicated to quickly getting our products functioning at their peak and into our customers' hands



Today, we offer modular signal switching, simulation, software and services to streamline the development and deployment of highperformance electronic test and verification systems. We provide the most extensive range of switching and simulation solutions in the industry for PXI, LXI, USB and PCI applications. To support our switching and simulation solutions, we also offer application software and software drivers along with a full range of supporting connectivity and cabling solutions.

PXI Pickering is committed to supporting both the PXI and PXI Express (PXIe) tandards and will supply all new modules in both formats whenever possible. *N*e also have an active program to replicate existing **PXI** modules in **PXIe** and already have several hundred **PXIe** modules available. Modules that are available in both formats are identified on this map by the **PXI/PXIe** icon.

Switching | Simulation | Programmable Resistors | Custom Design | Software | Reed Relays | Connectivity & Cables

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